

Programming and Interfacing the ARM with GNU and Eclipse

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1 ARCHITECTURE	1
1.1 The ARM Processor.....	1
1.2 Processor Architectures.....	1
1.2.1 RISC versus CISC.....	5
1.3 ARM Architectural Features.....	8
1.4 ARM Cores – Versions and Variants.....	17
1.4.1 ARM Versions.....	17
1.4.2 ARM variants.....	17
1.4.3 Synthesizable Cores.....	19
1.4.4 Macrocells.....	19
1.5 Distinguishing features of the ARM Instruction Set.....	22
1.5.1 Register Combinations.....	23
1.5.2 Modifying the Operands.....	26
1.5.3 Conditional Execution.....	28
1.5.4 ARM and Thumb Instructions.....	32
1.6 Processor Operating Modes.....	34
1.6.1 Exceptions and Interrupts.....	35
1.6.2 Exception Modes and Privileged Modes.....	36
1.6.3 The User Mode.....	37
1.6.4 The Two Interrupt Modes.....	37
1.6.5 The Supervisor and System Modes.....	38
1.6.6 The Abort and Undefined Modes.....	38
1.7 Exceptions and Exception Vectors.....	39
1.8 The ARM7 Core.....	40
1.9 Hardware Considerations.....	42
1.10 Concluding Remarks.....	44
1.11 Assignments.....	45
1.12 References.....	46
CHAPTER 2 GNU TOOLS	47
2.1 The GNU Toolchain for ARM.....	49
2.2 The GNU Assembler.....	50
2.3 The GNU Linker.....	55
2.4 The GNU ObjCopy Utility.....	58
2.5 Automating the Build Steps.....	60
2.6 Using the GNU C Compiler.....	62
2.7 Start-up Code to Generating a Viable Executable Program.....	69
2.8 Linking.....	72
2.9 Automating the Build Steps with the Make Utility.....	75
2.10 Concluding Remarks.....	83
2.11 Assignments.....	84
2.12 GNU Toolchains for ARM.....	84

2.13 References.....	85
CHAPTER 3 THE ECLIPSE IDE.....	87
3.1 Installing Eclipse.....	88
3.2 Using Eclipse.....	89
3.3 Building the Project In Eclipse.....	95
3.4 Concluding Remarks.....	97
3.5 Assignments.....	97
3.6 References.....	98
CHAPTER 4 INITIALIZING THE AT91SAM7S PERIPHERALS.....	99
4.1 The AT91SAM7S64 Peripherals.....	99
4.1.1 Classification of Registers Associated with the Peripherals.....	101
4.2 A Brief Look at a Few Important Peripherals.....	102
4.2.1 Peripheral IDs.....	103
4.2.2 FLASH Memory.....	104
4.2.3 The Clock Generator.....	107
4.2.4 Watchdog Timer.....	109
4.2.5 Power Management Controller.....	111
4.2.6 Parallel Input and Output Controller.....	115
4.3 Peripheral Initialization Code.....	120
4.3.1 Initialization of FLASH Memory Parameters.....	122
4.4 Concluding Remarks.....	131
4.5 Assignments.....	131
4.6 References.....	132
CHAPTER 5 SIMPLE I/O EXPERIMENTS.....	133
5.1 Project Blink.....	133
5.2 Building and Downloading the Project.....	136
5.2.1 The SAM-BA Utility and the R-A7SJ Board.....	136
5.3 A More Sophisticated Makefile.....	136
5.4 Using Inputs.....	139
5.5 Initialized Global Variables.....	142
5.6 Concluding Remarks.....	147
5.7 Assignments.....	147
5.8 References.....	148
CHAPTER 6 IMPLEMENTING SIMPLE INTERRUPTS.....	149
6.1 ARM Call and Return Management.....	149
6.2 Different Stacks.....	150
6.3 Low-Level Interrupt Processing.....	154
6.4 Simple PIO Interrupt Example.....	159
6.4.1 Configuring PIO Registers.....	161
6.4.2 Configuring AIC Registers.....	162
6.4.3 The main function.....	164
6.5 Concluding Remarks.....	165
6.6 Assignments.....	166
CHAPTER 7 ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS.....	167
7.1 ADC.....	167
7.1.1 Properties of the ADC.....	167

7.2 PWM.....	172
7.2.1 PWM Basics.....	172
7.2.2 Review the PWM registers.....	173
7.2.3 PWM channel registers.....	173
7.2.4 Programming the PWM.....	174
7.3 RS232 Communications.....	176
7.4 Concluding Remarks.....	179
7.5 Assignments.....	179
7.6 References.....	181
CHAPTER 8 USING THE STANDARD LIBRARIES.....	183
8.1 The Libraries libgcc, libc, and libm.....	183
8.1.1 libgcc.....	183
8.1.2 NewLib, libc and libm.....	183
8.1.3 Linking with the Libraries.....	184
8.2 Platform-Dependent Functions.....	185
8.3 Linker Script.....	195
8.4 Concluding Remarks.....	197
8.5 Assignments.....	198
8.6 References.....	199
CHAPTER 9 INTERFACING TO THE ARM7TDMI.....	201
9.1 Digital Inputs and Outputs.....	203
9.1.1 Digital inputs.....	203
9.1.2 Voltage level translators.....	206
9.1.3 Digital outputs.....	207
9.2 Analog Inputs and Outputs.....	210
9.2.1 Analog inputs.....	210
9.2.2 Analog Outputs.....	213
9.2.3 PWM as a substitute for power analog outputs.....	213
9.3 The User Inputs and Outputs of the R-A7SJ Board.....	215
9.4 Concluding Remarks.....	217
9.5 Assignments.....	217
9.5 References.....	218
APPENDIX A. HOW TO READ DATA BOOKS.....	219
APPENDIX B. SOFTWARE AND ON-LINE UPDATES.....	221